

$$Y_1, Y_2 \subseteq V$$

$$Y_1 + Y_2 \subseteq V$$

$$Y_1 \cap Y_2 \subseteq V$$

$$Y_1 + Y_2 = Y_1 \cup Y_2$$

$$\dim(Y_1 + Y_2) + \dim(Y_1 \cap Y_2) = \dim Y_1 + \dim Y_2$$

Basisen von $Y_1 \cap Y_2$ ~ Basisen von $Y_1 + Y_2$

$$Y_1 \geq (Y_1 \cap Y_2)$$

$$Y_2 \geq (Y_1 \cap Y_2)$$

Είναι αιφονήσιμη υποκίρκη $Y_1 + Y_2$ η καθετή σύνδεση $Y_1 \cap Y_2 = \{0\}$. Είναι γενικά $Y_1 \oplus Y_2$.

Ας εχούμε $Y_1 \leq V_1$, τότε ή είναι είδος $Y_2 \leq V$ ο οποιος είναι "ελλιπός"

Άλλωστε $Y_1 \oplus Y_2 = V$. Ο Y_2 καθίσταται επίσης ελλιπός του Y_1

$$Y_1 \oplus Y_2 \Leftrightarrow \dim(Y_1 \cap Y_2) = 0 \Leftrightarrow Y_1 \cap Y_2 = \{0\}$$

Είδη απόστασης

~~(*)~~ Στον \mathbb{R}^4 σύνορες οι υποκίρκη $Y_1 = \{(x, y, z, w) \mid x+y-z+2w=0\}$

$$Y_2 = \{(a, a+b, 2a+3b, a+4b) \mid a, b \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

Η διαδικασία για να βρειτε $Y_1 \cap Y_2$ είναι συντομότερη από την παραπάνω

Νίκη: Η διαδικασία για να βρειτε $Y_1 \cap Y_2$

$$\text{Στο } Y_1: z = x+y+2w$$

$$\text{Τυχαίο του } Y_2: (x, y, x+y+2w, w) = x(1, 0, 1, 0) + y(0, 1, 1, 0) + w(0, 0, 2, 1)$$

Το $(1, 0, 1, 0), (0, 1, 1, 0), (0, 0, 2, 1)$ είναι γενικώς αυτόπτερο

$$Y_1 = \langle (1, 0, 1, 0), (0, 1, 1, 0), (0, 0, 2, 1) \rangle$$

$$\text{Στο } Y_2: (a, a+b, 2a+3b, a+4b) = a(1, 2, 3, 1) + b(0, 1, 3, 4)$$

$$Y_2 = \langle (1, 2, 3, 1), (0, 1, 3, 4) \rangle$$

$$\dim Y_1 = 3 \quad \dim Y_2 = 2$$

$$\text{Άρα } Y_1 \cap Y_2 \neq \{0\}$$

$Y_1 \cap Y_2$

Zwiaio $(x, y, z, w) \in Y_1 \cap Y_2 \Leftrightarrow (x, y, z, w) \in Y_1 \wedge (x, y, z, w) \in Y_2$

$$\alpha(1, 0, 1, 0) + \beta(0, 1, 1, 0) + \gamma(0, 0, 2, 1) = k(1, 1, 2, 1) + \lambda(0, 1, 3, 4)$$

$$\alpha = k$$

$$\beta = k + \lambda$$

$$\alpha + \beta + \gamma = 2k + 3\lambda$$

$$\gamma = k + 4\lambda$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} x + k + \lambda + 2k + 3\lambda = 2k + 3 \\ 2k + 6\lambda = 0 \Rightarrow k = -3\lambda \end{array} \right.$$

Zo zwiaio zw $Y_1 \cap Y_2$ sivele anó $-3\lambda(1, 1, 2, 1) + \lambda(0, 1, 3, 4) = (-3\lambda, -3\lambda + \lambda, -6\lambda + 3\lambda, -3\lambda + 4\lambda) = \lambda(-3, -2, -3, 1)$

$$Y_1 \cap Y_2 = \langle (-3, -2, -3, 1) \rangle = \langle (3, 2, 3, -1) \rangle$$

$$\dim(Y_1 \cap Y_2) = 1$$

$$\dim(Y_1 + Y_2) = \dim Y_1 + \dim Y_2 - \dim(Y_1 \cap Y_2) = 3 + 2 - 1$$

$$\dim(Y_1 + Y_2) = 4 \Leftrightarrow Y_1 + Y_2 = \mathbb{R}^4 \quad \text{ken elou enlo}$$

$$\text{Euw } Y_2' \subseteq \mathbb{R}^4 \text{ wæ } Y_2 \oplus Y_2' = \mathbb{R}^4$$

$$\dim Y_2' = 4 - 2 = 2$$

$$\{(x, y, z, w) \mid x + y - z + 2w = 0\}$$

$\{a, a+b, 2a+3b, a+4b \mid a, b \in \mathbb{R}\}$ eluc $Y_1 \cap Y_2$, ëva elundipunkta zw Y_2 ~~elundipunkta zw $Y_1 \cap Y_2$~~

$$Y_2' = \langle (0, 1, 0, 0), (0, 0, 1, 0) \rangle$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank} = 4 \quad \text{æ. æ.}$$

Euw $V \subseteq \mathbb{R}^4$ wæ $(Y_1 \cap Y_2) \oplus V = \mathbb{R}^4$ ñe $V = \langle (1, 0, 0, 0), (0, 1, 0, 0), (0, 0, 1, 0) \rangle$

Spaltikios Antekovios

7. x $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 $\delta_x \quad \delta_x$

$$f(x) = x^2$$

$$f(x+y) \neq f(x) + f(y)$$

$$(x+y)^2 \neq x^2 + y^2$$

$$f(x) = ax$$

$$f(x+y) = a(x+y) = ax + ay = f(x) + f(y)$$

$$f(rx) = a rx = rax = rf(x)$$

g $\mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$
 $\delta_x \quad \delta_x$

$$g(x) = (x, x^2)$$

$$g(x+y) \neq g(x) + g(y)$$

$$g'(x) = (ax, bx)$$

$$g'(x+y) = (a(x+y), b(x+y)) = (ax+ay, bx+by) = (ax, bx) + (ay, by) = g'(x) + g'(y)$$

$$g'(rx) = rg'(x)$$

Opisios: 'Ean $(\omega, \oplus, 0)$ k' $(\omega', \oplus', 0')$ oso ex lei anelios (iaiθoristikē) opisio

Mia antekovio $\zeta: V \rightarrow W$ na kadeira γενικι, an ixiði:

$$\zeta(\omega \oplus \nu) = \zeta(\omega) \oplus' \zeta(\nu)$$

$$\zeta(r \omega) = r \circ' \zeta(\omega)$$

8. $\zeta: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$

$$\zeta(x, y, z) = (x+y, y+z) \text{ eina spaltikos}$$

$$\zeta((x, y, z) + (x', y', z')) = (x+x'+y+y', y+y'+z+z') =$$

$$\zeta(x, y, z) + \zeta(x', y', z')$$

$$r \cdot \zeta(r(x, y, z)) = \zeta(rx, ry, rz) = (rx+ry, ry+rz) = r(x+y, y+z) = r\zeta(x, y, z)$$

n.x $C: \mathbb{R}_2[x] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$

$$C(ax^2+bx+c) = (a, b, c)$$

$$C((ax^2+bx+c)+(a'x^2+b'x+c')) = C((a+a')x^2+(b+b')x+(c+c')) = \\ = (a_1+a'_1, b_1+b'_1, c_1+c'_1) = (a, b, c) + (a', b', c') = C(ax^2+bx+c) + C(a'x^2+b'x+c')$$

$$C(r(ax^2+bx+c)) = C((ra)x^2+(rb)x+(rc)) = (ra, rb, rc) = r(a, b, c) = rC(ax^2+bx+c)$$

n.x $C: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$ l.e. twno

$$(x, y, z) f \left(\begin{pmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} a_1x + a_2y + a_3z \\ b_1x + b_2y + b_3z \end{pmatrix} = (a_1x + a_2y + a_3z, \\ b_1x + b_2y + b_3z)$$

Apiesse $C((x, y, z) + (x', y', z')) = C(x, y, z) + C(x', y', z')$
 $C(r(x, y, z)) = rC(x, y, z)$

$$= [A \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} + A \begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix}]^t = [A \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} + A \begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix}]^t = [A \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}]^t + [A \begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix}]^t = \\ = C(x, y, z) + C(x', y', z')$$

$C: V \rightarrow W$ zp. anekdota anekdota
n.o n.c

$$C(V) = \{C(w) | w \in V\} \quad \text{Eikona von } C$$

$H \subset C$ eina eni ótan $w = C(v) \Leftrightarrow$

$\forall w \in H \exists v \in V \text{ mit } C(v) = w \quad \text{I.e. } v_1 \neq v_2 \Rightarrow C(v_1) \neq C(v_2)$

Oplabios: Eina $C: V \rightarrow W$ jp. anekdota $\Leftrightarrow \text{Ker}(C)$ subbaffouke
i.e. ca zp. ótan V ca onia anekdota anekdota ótan W

To eina oia karteras epiwras zu C .

$$\text{Ker}(C) = \{v \in V | C(v) = \bar{0}\}$$

Notiz zu: \mathcal{E}_{aw} $\mathcal{T}: V \rightarrow W$ sprach. analog.

(i) $\mathcal{T}(w) \leq w$

(ii) $\text{Ker } \mathcal{T} \leq V$

(iii) $\mathcal{T} \text{ J-1} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ker } \mathcal{T} = \{\bar{0}\}$

Analogie: (i) \mathcal{E}_{aw} $\mathcal{T}(w) \leq w$.

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{E}_{\text{aw}} \quad & \mathcal{T}(v_1), \mathcal{T}(v_2) \in \mathcal{T}(V) \Rightarrow \mathcal{T}(v_1) + \mathcal{T}(v_2) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \mathcal{T}(v_1 + v_2) \in \mathcal{T}(V) \\ & r \mathcal{T}(w) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \mathcal{T}(rw) \in \mathcal{T}(V). \end{aligned}$$

(ii) \mathcal{E}_{aw} $\text{Ker } \mathcal{T} \leq V$. $\mathcal{E}_{\text{aw}} v_1, v_2 \in \text{Ker } \mathcal{T} \Rightarrow \mathcal{T}(v_1) = \bar{0} = \mathcal{T}(v_2)$
 $\mathcal{T}(v_1 + v_2) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \mathcal{T}(v_1) + \mathcal{T}(v_2) = \bar{0} + \bar{0} = \bar{0} \Rightarrow v_1 + v_2 \in \text{Ker } \mathcal{T}$

$$\mathcal{E}_{\text{aw}} v \in \text{Ker } \mathcal{T} \Rightarrow \mathcal{T}(rv) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} r \mathcal{T}(v) = r\bar{0} = \bar{0} \Rightarrow rv \in \text{Ker } \mathcal{T}$$

$$\text{Ker } \mathcal{T} \leq V$$

(iii) \mathcal{E}_{aw} \mathcal{T} ein J-1. \mathcal{E}_{aw} $\text{Ker } \mathcal{T} = \{\bar{0}\}$.

$$\mathcal{E}_{\text{aw}} v \neq \bar{0} \in \text{Ker } \mathcal{T}$$

$$\mathcal{T}(v) = \mathcal{T}(\bar{0}) \stackrel{\text{J-1}}{\Rightarrow} v = \bar{0}, \text{ auswaco.}$$

$$\text{Also } \text{Ker } \mathcal{T} = \{\bar{0}\}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{\text{aw}} \text{Ker } \mathcal{T} = \{\bar{0}\}, \mathcal{E}_{\text{aw}}$$
 $\mathcal{T} \text{ J-1}$

$$\mathcal{T}(\bar{0}) = \mathcal{T}(0v) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} 0 \mathcal{T}(v) = \bar{0}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{\text{aw}} v_1 \neq v_2 \vee \mathcal{T}(v_1) = \mathcal{T}(v_2) \Rightarrow \mathcal{T}(v_1) - \mathcal{T}(v_2) = \bar{0}$$

$$\mathcal{T}(v_1 - v_2) = \bar{0} \Rightarrow v_1 - v_2 \in \text{Ker } \mathcal{T}.$$

$$\text{Add. } \text{Ker } \mathcal{T} = \{\bar{0}\} \Rightarrow v_1 - v_2 = \bar{0} \Rightarrow v_1 = v_2$$